

# Heartworm “vaccines” are not vaccines!

These words came out of my keyboard a couple of days ago. It was one of the same old discussions in which vets end up being blamed for everything that goes wrong. Along the years, I have learnt to ignore them, but sometimes I cannot ignore the sacrifices I had, and I have, to face in order to graduate in veterinary medicine. Summarizing, the story was about an Australian Shepherd, younger than a year old, who died after being given the annual heartworm preventive ([moxidectin](#), commercial name Proheart 6). To be honest, it is still not clear whether the dog died because of this drug, or by accidentally eating some poisonous plants in the garden. But, according to people, he died because of an ignorant vet. A mass revolt with more than 200, very confused, comments, exploded.

People refuse to believe that avermectins (ivermectin, moxidectin, milbemycin selamectin....) used for heartworm prevention, hence at extremely low dosages, are perfectly safe for dogs who are [MDR1- Multi Drugs Resistance Gene](#) (affected). The dosage is too low to intoxicate them: it would be a whole different story if they were given the dosage to kill demodectic or sarcoptic mites. If you do not believe me, instead of listening to “your cousin”, read the scientific paper [“Toxicology of Avermectins and Milbemycins \(Macrocyclic Lactones\) and the Role of P-Glycoprotein in Dogs and Cats”](#). Furthermore, they are all the same: it is plain nonsense to give moxidectin, because [ivermectin](#) is toxic to MDR1 dogs.... These molecules belong to the same class. [I am not listing here the products commercial names, as they tend to be changed in different countries, just check your tablets box for the active component].

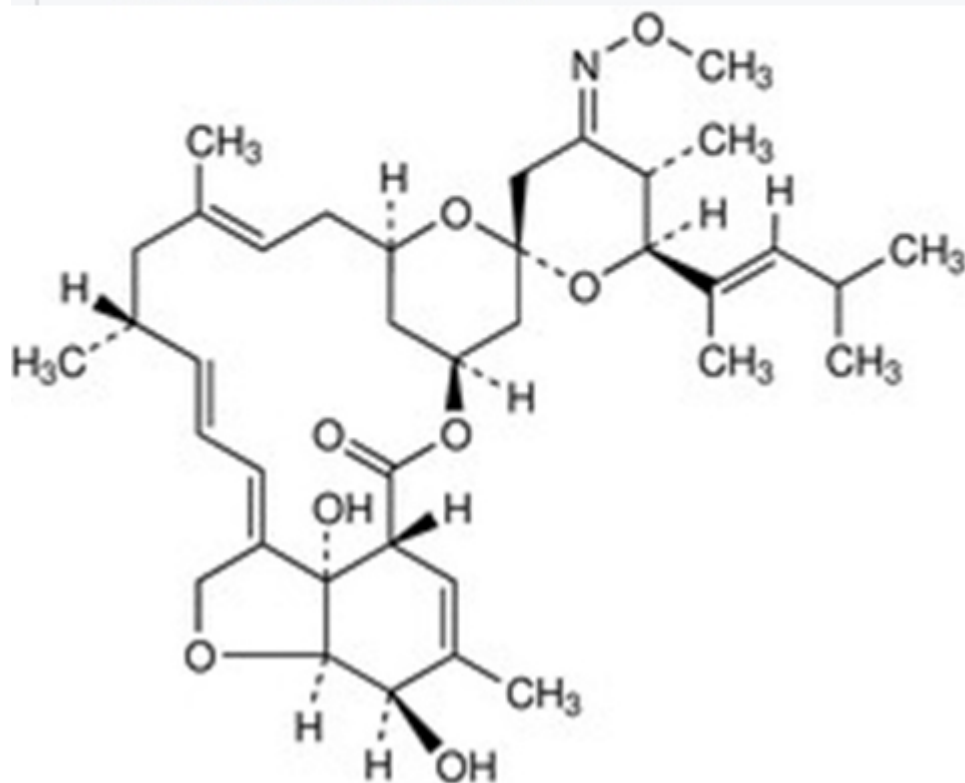
**Hermione Granger** No perché scrivete che il vet è una capra e poi chiamate vaccino un lattone macrociclico....sono un po' di parte eh 😊

Mi piace · Rispondi · 👍 2 · 21 h · Modificato

**Ginny Weasley**



Non mi piace più · Rispondi · 👍 1 · 21 h



(Translation: So... let's me figure this out, you just said vets are ignorant goats and now you call vaccine a macrocyclic lactone? I am a bit partial, you know...)

Confusion number two surrounds the Guardian SR ([Pro-Heart 6](#)) which is given to dog as an injection, once a year. It is moxidectin and it is supposed to stay in the dog's body for at least 6 months, or more, thus protecting the dog during the whole mosquito season. This is a [DRUG](#), not a VACCINE. [Vaccines](#) are another thing: you do not vaccinate the dog against [heartworm](#) (filariasis or [Dirofilaria immitis](#), immitis means cruel in Latin), there are no vaccines against heartworm. What vets often recommend, is the same drug you can give to your dog in tablets each month. Many people, however, and many

veterinarians, prefer the long lasting formula, because it is more “convenient”.

I personally do not like it, I do not really like the idea of giving to an animal anything that is going to remain in his body for months. Why? It is very simple:

- I do not know how long it will actually last;
- I do not know how and at which speed it will be metabolized;
- I am afraid of adverse effects. Albeit deemed safe, some dogs can experience side effects and, in this case, I will not be able to contrast them, there are no antidotes and these side effects could last for months....

So, what happened with the Australian Shepherd? First of all, as far as I know, he had never been tested for the MDR1 gene so we do not know if he really had a multi drugs resistance. Second, he was given Pro-heart 6, the long lasting moxidectin. I said above that moxidectin tablets are safe for MDR1 dogs. Is it the same for the injection? It should be safe but, for reason number 2 and 3 I would not recommend this product in a breed known for MDR1. Washington State University, on its website, gives this same advice. And neither I would recommend it for a pup/growing dog as you might need to give him a dose for “adult weight” and because younger dogs can be more sensitive to some drugs. When in doubt, err on the safe side!

I hope this can clarify some of the doubts, but please do not go around stating that “vets are ignorant goats” while, at the same time, trying to look smart by defining “vaccine” a [macrocyclic lactone](#).